

Planning Tool: COVID-19 Outbreak Management in Education & Childcare Settings

Introduction

This planning tool aims to help education and childcare settings develop their outbreak management / contingency plan in order to prepare for and manage outbreaks of COVID-19. Created by the South West Health Protection Schools Group, it aims to help settings navigate their way through the [DfE's Contingency Framework](#), and gives clarity about the process for seeking additional support if required.

The key principles set out in the contingency framework are:

- maximise the number of children in face-to-face education or childcare and minimise any disruption in a way that best manages the COVID-19 risk
- managing transmission should be weighed against any educational drawbacks
- measures should affect the minimum number of children for the shortest time
- attendance restrictions should be considered as a last resort where all other risk mitigations have not broken chains of in-school transmission

Settings are required to update their outbreak management / contingency plan and describe how they will respond if children, pupils, students or staff test positive for COVID-19, how they will operate if they are advised to reintroduce any measures to help break chains of transmission.

The **DfE's Contingency Framework** sets out a range of measures that can be considered by settings as part of their outbreak management plan and decision making processes, as follows:

1. **Baseline control measures** – settings can implement any of these without additional support/approval and prior to an outbreak
2. **Additional outbreak control measures** - settings should consider these actions when a threshold is met.
3. **Enhanced outbreak control measures** - some, or all, of these measures may be recommended following a risk assessment (IMT) with local authority public health or the SWHPT.
4. **Exceptional outbreak control measures** – these measures may be recommended in exceptional circumstances following a joint risk assessment (education and public health) via an Outbreak Control Team (OCT) meeting

Further details of these measures can be found overleaf.

Thresholds for considering additional measures

The DfE has now defined 'thresholds' to indicate that transmission may be occurring within a setting and additional control measures may be needed.

- 5 cases / 10% of pupils/staff, who are likely to have mixed closely, test positive within a 10-day period (mainstream schools);
- 2 cases who are likely to have mixed closely* test positive within a 10-day period (SEND/residential schools or settings with <20);
- There are any admissions to hospital for COVID-19.

If a setting meets the threshold set out above, they can access support via the DfE helpline (0800 046 8687) or local authority public health teams. For Torbay please e-mail Trackandtrace@torbay.gov.uk a member of the public health team will contact you.

To reduce duplication and risk of variation in advice between agencies, settings **do not need to escalate via multiple routes.**

* The Contingency Framework provides examples of groups that may be identified as close mixing for a range of settings (P19)

Baseline (non-outbreak), additional, enhanced and exceptional outbreak measures

Note: these measures are not exhaustive or prescriptive and, based on the individual circumstances and setting, DsPH, public health teams and/or SWHPT may recommend other measures as appropriate and proportionate to the outbreak.

Baseline Measures that can be in place at all times (non outbreak)	In place and date stood up
Follow and promote public health guidance on testing, self-isolation and managing confirmed cases of COVID-19	Yes Date: 02.09.21
Setting based contact tracing of staff cases with staff contacts reported to isolation hub (020 3743 6715)	Yes Date: 02.09.21
Maintain appropriate cleaning regimes	Yes Date: 02.09.21
Keep occupied spaces well ventilated	Yes Date: 02.09.21
Appropriate use of PPE	Yes Date: 02.09.21
Deliver strong messaging about signs and symptoms of Covid-19, isolation advice and testing to support prompt isolation of suspected cases	Yes Date: 02.09.21
Encourage vaccination uptake for eligible students and staff	Yes Date: 02.09.21
Promotion of PCR testing for close contacts identified by NHS Test and Trace	Yes Date: 02.09.21

Additional Outbreak Control Measures - Settings should consider these actions when a threshold is met.		
Additional Measures for Consideration where Thresholds Apply	When to consider	In place and date stood up
Provide warn and inform information to identified group (e.g. class, year group, common activities group).	As standard	Yes Date:14.09.2021
Advise school to provide outbreak information to whole setting community	On setting discretion where whole setting communications will be beneficial. In periods of low transmission this should be considered a standard action.	Yes/no Date:14.09.2021
Strengthened communications to encourage pupils to undertake twice weekly LFD testing; and reinforcing advice on symptoms and case isolation	As standard and when asymptomatic testing uptake is not optimal	No – no regular LFD testing for primary age pupils Date:
Consider moving activities outdoors, including exercise, assemblies and classes	As standard when feasible (e.g. weather) with priority given to activities where large groups gather, there is contact between those who would not usually mix or where singing, shouting or exercise may be taking place	Yes/no Date:14.09.2021
Further improvement of ventilation indoors (where this would not significantly impact thermal comfort)	As standard, with particular focus on improving ventilation during activities where singing, shouting or exercise may be taking place	Yes/no Date: 14.09.2021
One-off enhanced cleaning focusing on touch points and any shared equipment	As standard	Yes/no Date:14.09.2021
Review and reinforcement of hygiene measures	As standard, with particular support for those where maintaining hygiene standards may be difficult (for example younger cohorts)	Yes Date: 14.09.2021
Promote vaccination uptake for eligible students and staff	As standard	Yes Date:14.09.2021

Enhanced Outbreak Control Measures

Some, or all of these measures may be recommended following a risk assessment with local authority public health or the SWHPT. These are likely to be considered when:

- *There is evidence of transmission within the setting, and additional measures will add value in reducing the risk of ongoing transmission; and/or*
- *There are multiple groups within the setting who meet the threshold for considering additional action (as this may indicate increased risk of transmission within the setting)*

Measures	Action	Additional planning	Controls in place and date stood up
Increased frequency of LFD testing (<i>for eligible staff/students</i>)	If evidence of significant spread within the setting. This may include increasing the frequency of home testing to daily for a well-defined cohort.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify the daily testing cohort • Advise on local processes for accessing test kits if necessary Plus: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clear comms: to parent / carers and on your setting website 	Staff in the affected classes complete daily lateral flow tests - Cuttlefish, Turtles and Piranhas. Other staff may consider doing this as well to keep our school community as safe as possible 14.09.2021
Promoting social distancing and reducing crowding.	When evidence, or high risk of transmission between groups or where there is evidence of significant transmission within the setting. This may include reducing the number of children gathering together (for example in assemblies) and minimising pinch points in the school day Limit: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • whole setting activities Reintroduce: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • staggered start/ finish times at secondary and college • staggered parent drop off/pick up times at primary and early years 	Use previous Risk Assessment regarding implementation of any of these measures to adjust school organisation. Plus: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clear comms: to parent / carers and on your setting website e.g. In implementing these structural changes state how will you ensure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Equal access to teaching and learning for all • EHCP requirements will be met 	Virtual assemblies and lunchtimes within classrooms Staff to be extra vigilant and be mindful of distancing from people they are not usually in contact with. 14.09.2021
Recommend a one-off PCR test for setting contacts	When the risk assessment indicates a potential shared exposure or transmission within the setting and a contact group can be clearly defined.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provision for CiN, CYP on CP Plan, and LAC will be met • Sufficient staffing capacity ensures effective curriculum delivery 	
Introduce methods to reduce intergroup mixing (for example separate break times, staggered entry etc.)	Evidence, or high risk of inter-group spread within the setting (e.g. not via siblings or out of school activities). This measure is most likely to be effective when there is		Lunchtimes will go back to being within the classroom. Indoor after school clubs (extra-curricular only) are being risk assessed and may need to

	<p>substantial mixing between classes and most likely to be proportionate when implementing does not disrupt lesson planning.</p> <p>Create:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • smaller groups / bubbles <p>Limit:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • staff crossing between groups 		<p>cease running. Move activities outdoors where possible.</p> <p>14.09.2021</p> <p>All mixed clubs have been cancelled</p> <p>Staggered breaktimes</p> <p>Separate toilets for each year group</p> <p>No mixing of RWInc groups</p> <p>Library closed</p> <p>16.09.2021</p>
<p>Reducing mixing of staff e.g. by holding meetings remotely</p>	<p>Where there is evidence, or high risk of transmission between staff and/or low vaccination rates amongst staff.</p> <p>Limit / review necessity for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • staff face to face meetings • onsite CPD <p>Governor etc. monitoring visits</p>		<p>Staff to be extra vigilant and be mindful of distancing from people they are not usually in contact with.</p> <p>Meet virtually where possible</p> <p>14.09.2021</p>
<p>Temporary reinstating face coverings in communal areas and/or classrooms for pupils/students / staff (<u>primary age children should not be advised to wear masks</u>)</p>	<p>Where there is high community transmission and/or high risk of transmission within the setting AND a cohort who can reasonably apply this measure. If other ventilation measures are hard to apply this may be recommended as an addition.</p> <p>Have clear comms: to parent/carers an on your setting website on the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Who and when the wearing of face coverings will apply and for how long • How face coverings are made available to those who may not have their own • A system for the wider community to understand and facilitate exemption rules 		<p>Staff to wear a face covering, unless exempt in communal areas and corridors.</p> <p>Visitors/parents to the site to wear face coverings, unless exempt.</p> <p>14.09.2021</p>

<p>Limitation of residential education visits, open days, transition/taster days, parental attendance, live performances</p>	<p>Where there is evidence of ongoing transmission within cohort where visits/etc planned.</p> <p>Limit / review necessity for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • residential trips • sporting events • open days, transition or taster days • parental attendance in settings and at performances • staff face to face meetings • onsite CPD • Governor etc. monitoring visits 		<p>Virtual meetings where possible.</p> <p>No sporting events, residential trips, parents' evenings, performances currently planned</p> <p>14.09.2021</p>
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Exceptional Outbreak Control Measures <i>These measures may be recommended in exceptional circumstances following a joint risk assessment (education and public health) via an Outbreak Control Team (OCT) meeting</i>		
Measures	Action	Additional planning
<p>Reinstating on-site LFD testing. (Assisted testing site)</p>	<p>Where asymptomatic uptake is sub optimal and there is evidence of significant asymptomatic spread within the setting. This measure may include daily testing for a defined group of students or staff.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reintroduce on-site asymptomatic testing • LA deploys a community testing van (PH decision) 	<p>Have clear comms: to parent / carers and on your setting website on the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When testing will take place • Where testing will take place • Who will receive on-site testing (which CYP) • How testing will be undertaken
<p>Consider whole-genome-sequencing of an identified group</p>	<p>Where there is evidence, or high risk of transmission of a variant of concern, of variant under investigation that requires enhanced management</p>	
<p>Attendance restrictions (see below for types of restrictions)</p>	<p>NOTE: Any restrictions to the attendance of pupils (non-cases) may only be considered in extreme cases 'as a short-term measure and as a last resort' where other measures have been implemented and have not broken chains of transmission ** IMT required**</p> <p>In all circumstances, priority should continue to be given to vulnerable children and young people and children of critical workers to attend to their normal timetables.</p> <p>Where measures include attendance restrictions, DfE may advise on any other groups that should be prioritised.</p>	
<p>a. Partial closure</p>	<p>Previously schools could contact trace and ask individuals who were close contacts to self-isolate and/or move classes to remote learning as necessary.</p>	<p>List what will be put in place should a large number of children and/or staff need to go home and be in receipt of high quality remote</p>

	Contact tracing <u>in an outbreak situation</u> is now termed as 'partial closure', as legally only over 18s who have not had both vaccine doses, or those with symptoms / those who have tested positive can be asked to isolate by NHS Test and Trace and those exempt do not need to isolate.	learning due to stepped up measures to break a chain of infection. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Provide location of your remote learning plan(s), e.g. remote learning policy). • Be clear on how you will continue to prioritise meals or lunch parcels for pupils eligible for benefits-related free school meals while they are not attending because of COVID-19 isolation guidelines. • Insert details of how you'll distribute meals or lunch parcels to pupils (e.g. parents collect from setting). • Clear comms: to parent/carers and on your setting website of these arrangement <p>NOTE: CYP/staff are not being asked to isolate.</p> <p>In implementing this partial closure state how will you ensure:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Equal access to teaching and learning for all • EHCP requirements will be met • Provision for CiN, CYP on CP Plan, and LAC will be met • Sufficient staffing capacity ensures effective curriculum delivery <p>Also outline:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Travel plans to get children home, where appropriate • Provision of appropriate IT and technical support for remote learning
b. Full closure	When transmission reaches the point that partial closures and/or staffing capacity can no longer maintain safe teaching and learning within the setting, the outbreak control process may recommend a move to remote learning for the whole school for a short period of time.	
c. Wraparound care	Limit access to before and after-school activities and wraparound care during term time and the summer holidays to those that need it most. If holiday clubs are cancelled following government advice, they should operate flexibly to ensure that eligible children still receive support that meets the aims of the programme.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Setting / Holiday activity provider to communicate who will be eligible to attend once the restrictions are confirmed.

Additional Considerations

Please note the following considerations, should attendance be restricted for any reason:

Remote Learning:

High-quality remote learning in schools, further education and higher education settings should be provided for all pupils and students if:

- They have tested positive for COVID-19 but are well enough to learn from home; or
- Attendance at their setting has been temporarily restricted

Safeguarding measures:

- Review child protection policy to make sure it reflects any local restrictions and remains effective.
- Aim to have a trained DSL or deputy DSL on site wherever possible.

Adapt as necessary according to the arrangements you have in place

- If the DSL (or deputy) can't be on site, they can be contacted remotely by (insert contact details).
- If the DSL (or deputy) is unavailable, we will share a DSL with (insert setting name). Their DSL can be contacted by (insert contact details). Baseline measures (operational intervention to manage and prevent ongoing transmission)

Signed: Jessica Humphrey, Tor Carter

Date: 02.09.21, 14.09.2021, 16.09.2021